

Acyclic Test Algorithm

Input: a directed graph $G(V, E)$

Ouput: **true** if G is acyclic and **false** otherwise

```
1.  $ZERO \leftarrow \{ v \in V \mid indeg(v) = 0 \}$ 
2. while  $ZERO \neq \emptyset$ 
3. do choose arbitrary  $v$  from  $ZERO$ ;
4.   delete  $v$  from  $ZERO$ ;
5.   forall  $w$  with  $(v, w) \in E$ 
6.     do delete  $(v, w)$  from  $G$ ;
7.       if  $indeg(w) == 0$ 
8.         then add  $w$  to  $ZERO$ ; fi
9.   od
11. od
12. return  $|E| == 0$ ;
```

```
bool ACYCLIC(graph G)
{
    list<node> ZERO;
    node u;
    forall_nodes(u, G)
        if (G.indeg(u) == 0) ZERO.append(u);

    while (!ZERO.empty())
    { node v = ZERO.pop();
      forall_adj_edges(e, v)
      { node w = G.target(e);
        G.del_edge(e);
        if (G.indeg(w) == 0) ZERO.append(w);
      }
    }
    return G.number_of_edges() == 0;
}
```